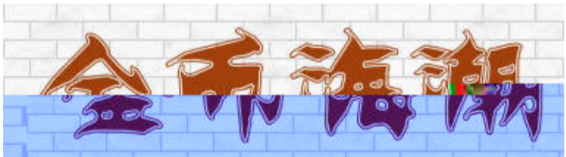


云与你初蕊



2

直播